## Agenda

**Date**: 23 - 26 September 2024 **Venue**: ICIMOD, Kathmandu, Nepal

| Day 1: Foundations and Current Research   Open to all at ICIMOD   23 September 2024 |  |   |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|
| Time (NPT)  | Agenda   | Remarks   |  |  |
| 09:00 - 09:20   | Registration   |   |  |  |
| 09:20 – 09:30   | Plenary: Welcome remarks   | <b>Arun Bhakta Shrestha</b> ,<br>Strategic Group Lead,<br>SG-1: Reducing Climate and<br>Environmental Risks, ICIMOD |  |  |
| 09:30 - 10:10   | Inventorying rock glaciers: Insights from the IPA action group                                   | <b>Benjamin Aubrey Robson</b> ,<br>University of Bergen   |  |  |
| 09:10 - 10:50   | Automating rock glacier inventories with machine learning  | <b>Benjamin Aubrey Robson</b> ,<br>University of Bergen   |  |  |
| 10:50 - 11:10   | Tea/Coffee Break   | I   |  |  |
| 11:10 - 11:50   | Mapping mountain permafrost using satellite and near-<br>surface ground temperature measurements | Sonam Wangchuk, ICIMOD  |  |  |
| 11:50 - 12:30   | Monitoring permafrost in the Ladakh Himalaya   | Ashok Priyadarshan Dimri,<br>DST-Indian Institute of<br>Geomagnetism  |  |  |
| 12:30 - 13:30   | Lunch Break  |   |  |  |
| 13:30 - 14:10   | Using satellite and UAV data for glaciers and rock glacier characterisation                      | Benjamin Aubrey Robson,<br>University of Bergen   |  |  |
| 14:10 - 14:50   | Role of GMRC-WAPDA in monitoring glaciers in Karakoram<br>Region, Pakistan                       | <b>Syed Hammad Ali,</b> Water and<br>Power Development Authority<br>(WAPDA)   |  |  |
| 14:50 - 15:10   | Tea/Coffee Break   |   |  |  |
| 15:10 - 15:50   | Permafrost research activities at ICIMOD   | Prashant Baral, ICIMOD  |  |  |
| 15:50 - 16:30   | GLOF and permafrost association  | <b>Sonam Rinzin,</b> Newcastle<br>University  |  |  |
| 16:30 - 17:00   | Overall discussion   | All   |  |  |
| Day 2: Collaborative Opportunities and Field Insights   24 September 2024           |  |   |  |  |
| 09:00 - 10:00   | Discussion topic   | All   |  |  |

|  | <ol> <li>How can we better link various remote sensing<br/>observations of permafrost landforms to understand<br/>permafrost processes and permafrost degradation?</li> </ol>  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| 10:00 - 11:00  | <ol> <li>Discussion topic</li> <li>What level of accuracy or precision is necessary for the machine learning based inventories of permafrost landforms such as rock glaciers for understanding the state of permafrost?</li> <li>How do issues of Al trustworthiness and reliability impact a wider understanding of the state of permafrost?</li> </ol> | All  |  |
| 11:00 - 11:20  | Coffee/Tea Break   |  |  |
| 11:20 - 12:30  | <ul> <li>Discussion topic</li> <li>1. How can the field and remote sensing-based observations on permafrost used to understanding the changing risk of geohazards related to permafrost degradation?</li> </ul>  | All  |  |
| 12:30 - 13:30  | Lunch Break  |  |  |
| 13:30 - 14:30  | <b>Discussion topic</b><br>Extending the scope of machine learning studies   | All  |  |
| 14:30 - 15:30  | <ul><li>Discussion topic</li><li>1. How applicable are the RGIK guidelines and methods for High Mountain Asia?</li></ul>   | All  |  |
| 15:30 - 15:50  | Tea/Coffee Break   |  |  |
| 15:50 - 16:30  | <ul> <li>Discussion topic</li> <li>1. What are the needs of permafrost/rock glacier inventories in High Mountain Asia compared to other world regions?</li> <li>2. What possibilities are there for future funding for collaborative projects?</li> </ul>  | All  |  |
| 16:30 - 17:00  | <ol> <li>Discussion topic</li> <li>Exploring possibility of joint field visits or exchanges of students</li> <li>Researchers/scientists perspective on kind of awareness required to educate general audience about permafrost science</li> </ol>  | All  |  |
| Day 3: SAR and InSAR Applications - Part 1   Open to all at ICIMOD   25 September 2024 |  |  |  |
| 09:00 - 10:00  | Principles of radar imaging  | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |

| 10:00 - 11:00  | Introduction to SAR and InSAR techniques                                      | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| 11:00 - 11:20  | Tea/Coffee Break  |  |  |  |
| 11:20 - 12:30  | Applications of SAR and InSAR in observing permafrost dynamics                | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| 12:30 - 13:30  | Lunch Break   |  |  |  |
| 13:30 - 14:30  | Hands-on exercises to manipulate SAR data                                     | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| 14:30 - 15:30  | Techniques to assess terrain effects on radar signals                         | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| 15:30 - 15:50  | Tea/Coffee Break  |  |  |  |
| 15:50 - 17:00  | Strategies for automating data processing workflows within SNAP               | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| Day 4: SAR and InSAR Applications - Part 2   Open to all at ICIMOD   26 September 2024 |   |  |  |  |
| 09:00 - 10:00  | Step-by-step guidance on interferogram creation                               | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| 10:00 - 11:00  | Techniques for topographic phase removal                                      | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| 11:00 - 11:20  | Tea/Coffee Break  |  |  |  |
| 11:20 - 12:30  | Integration of SAR data with geographic visualization tools                   | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| 12:30 - 13:30  | Luch Break  |  |  |  |
| 13:30 - 14:30  | Introduction to time-series analysis in permafrost research                   | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| 14:30 - 15:30  | Practical exercises on velocity mapping                                       | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |
| 15:30 - 15:50  | Tea/Coffee Break  |  |  |  |
| 15:50 - 17:00  | Discussions on interpreting and applying the results to permafrost monitoring | Benjamin Aubrey Robson<br>and Sonam Wangchuk |  |  |